



# Klucz do zadań

## Leksyka

### CZŁOWIEK

#### Zadanie 1A

1. anger 2. disgust 3. happiness 4. depression 5. sadness 6. surprise

#### Zadanie 1B

1. happy 2. angry 3. surprised 4. disgusted 5. sad 6. depressed

#### Zadanie 1C

*(przykładowe odpowiedzi)*

1. I last felt sad two days ago because I had to change all my plans for the upcoming weekend. I'd planned to go birdwatching, and I had to stay at home because my dog was very sick.
2. I feel extremely angry when things cannot be done on time because somebody is lazy. It really gets on my nerves.
3. In my opinion, the feeling of hatred is made up of anger, fear and disgust. You hate a person because they did something that made you angry or when they are a threat to you or do things that you strongly disapprove of.
4. Having friends is quite important in our life, not only for children or teenagers, but also for adults. Good friendship needs to be based on honesty and respect. Friends should share all failures and happy moments with each other without judging.

#### Zadanie 2

1. friendly 2. rude 3. bad-tempered 4. secretive 5. talkative 6. sociable 7. easy-going 8. open

#### Zadanie 3

*(przykładowa odpowiedź)*

My best friend's name is Frank Dolan. He's English, in his early twenties. He is a tall, muscular man; his hair is black and his eyes are green. He usually wears fashionable clothes, he loves denim and wears blue and black. He especially likes plain shirts. He doesn't wear any jewellery apart from a little gold earring in his right ear. He's a very sociable person, and has a great sense of humour; his friends like him for it very much. He's also very polite. Unfortunately, he can be a bit impatient when he wants to do something real quick and then he gets rather unfriendly, but it's a rare thing. All in all, he is a great guy and a good friend.

**Zadanie 4**

1. interested
2. impulsive
3. decisions
4. activities
5. dangerous
6. responsibility
7. importantly
8. boredom

*(przykładowa odpowiedź)*

Well, to tell you the truth, it was hard for me and for my parents. I didn't like school and I didn't like most of my classmates. I did like some of the teachers, though. The hardest part was not having enough time for myself. I just wanted to be left in peace and listen to music, for example, and they told me to do different things.

**Zadanie 5**

1. about
2. to
3. be
4. not
5. lot
6. us
7. with
8. out

**Zadanie 6**

1. surname
2. nationality
3. short
4. skinny
5. casual
6. gloves
7. purse

**TRANSKRYPCJA NAGRANIA****DID YOU LOSE ANYTHING EXPENSIVE?**

POLICEMAN: Good afternoon, can I help you?

SANDRA: Yes. I've been mugged.

POLICEMAN: I see. What's your name and [1] surname?

SANDRA: Sandra Ochojska. That's S-A-N-D-R-A O-C-H-O-J-S-K-A.

POLICEMAN: Thank you. What's your [2] nationality?

SANDRA: I'm Polish, but I live and work here in London.

POLICEMAN: When and where did it happen?

SANDRA: I was on my way to work. It was around eight a.m. I was mugged by a masked man, almost in front of the Shard. I'm still trembling...

POLICEMAN: Please don't worry, you're safe now. Can you describe that man? Was he tall?

SANDRA: No, not at all. He was very [3] short, 150 centimeters at the most.

POLICEMAN: Did he look strong?

SANDRA: Strangely, no. He was almost [4] skinny like he was starved.

POLICEMAN: Can you describe his clothes?

SANDRA: Well, I didn't notice too much, but he was wearing dark [5] casual clothes, like jeans and a blouse, dark glasses, a green cap... Oh, and he was wearing latex [6] gloves, probably not to leave any fingerprints.

POLICEMAN: Did you lose anything expensive?

SANDRA: Not so much, but he did steal my little leather [7] purse, I had my documents and a little money in it.

**Zadanie 7**

1. Polish citizenship
2. of average/medium height
3. a very tight striped dress
4. a tracksuit and a pair of trainers
5. place of origin
6. very handsome
7. narrow-minded/intolerant
8. Jealousy, the best friendship

**Zadanie 8**

1. questions
2. same
3. experiences
4. mean
5. failed
6. sadness
7. danger
8. motivation
9. important
10. believe

(przykładowa odpowiedź)

1. You feel disappointed when your hopes or expectations have not been satisfied, or someone or something that is not as good as you had hoped they'd be.

## TRANSKRYPCJA NAGRANIA

### EMOTIONS AND FEELINGS

INTERVIEWER: Today, we have Jerry Smith with us. We're going to talk about feelings and emotions.

Good afternoon Jerry. I'm glad you're here. I've got a couple of [1] questions for you.

PSYCHOLOGIST: I'll be happy to answer them.

INTERVIEWER: People talk a lot about emotions and feelings. Why do we have two words? Are feelings and emotions the [2] same thing?

PSYCHOLOGIST: No, they're not. We often use the words as synonyms, but they're not synonyms in fact. Emotions describe physiological states and are generated subconsciously. They're just there. By contrast, feelings are subjective [3] experiences of emotions and are driven by conscious thoughts and reflections.

INTERVIEWER: What do you [4] mean? Give an example.

PSYCHOLOGIST: Well, anxiety is an example of feeling, but people become anxious for different reasons. For instance, they can be sad because they [5] failed an exam, and that makes them anxious.

INTERVIEWER: So what kind of emotions do we have?

PSYCHOLOGIST: There are different theories, but most scientists agree on six basic emotions: fear, anger, joy, [6] sadness, disgust, and surprise.

INTERVIEWER: OK and why do we have emotions at all? Is logic not enough?

PSYCHOLOGIST: No, apparently, it's not. Emotions help us survive. If you face a [7] danger, fear is really helpful. You just run away instead of logically considering what you should do. Your chances of survival increase.

INTERVIEWER: Can you give other examples when emotions are useful?

PSYCHOLOGIST: Certainly. Emotions motivate you to act. If you face a nerve-wracking exam, you feel fear. As a result, you have the [8] motivation to study.

INTERVIEWER: Right. Can you think of a situation when emotions are actually in the way or useless?

PSYCHOLOGIST: You mean the power of pure logic?

INTERVIEWER: Yes, I do.

PSYCHOLOGIST: Well, it doesn't work like that. Logic and emotions go hand in hand. We're not machines. Emotions are [9] important for us and so is logic.

INTERVIEWER: I don't understand. What do you mean?

PSYCHOLOGIST: When you take decisions, for instance, why should you use common sense only? Your emotional response is important as well. You need to feel good with your decision. Even in situations where you [10] believe your decisions are guided purely by logic and rationality, emotions play a key role.

INTERVIEWER: I see. Thanks for sharing your knowledge with us.

Psychologist: I'm glad I could help.

**Zadanie 9**

1. responsible 2. social 3. enthusiastic 4. xenophobic 5. spoil 6. trustworthy 7. yappy 8. selfish

**Zadanie 10**

1. with 2. of 3. for 4. have 5. over 6. rid 7. until/till 8. rather 9. like 10. front 11. as 12. not

**DOM****Zadanie 1A**

1. skyscraper 2. cottage 3. terraced house 4. semi-detached house 5. bungalow 6. block of flats

**Zadanie 1B**

*(przykładowe odpowiedzi)*

1. My favourite kind of house is a detached house because, first of all, it is surrounded by a garden and a fence, which gives you privacy and some place to rest. There's usually lots of space for things you'd like to do or build, and you don't interrupt anybody when you are having a party. Well, at least not so much!

2. The truth is, in my bedroom, I'd like to change the colour of the walls. I don't like green anymore, and also the paint is quite old and dirty in some places. I'd prefer some light colour, like yellow or even white. I would also throw out my sister's bookcase. I don't need it and I could use the space to put a better computer desk there. Oh, and I'd change the curtains – they're dark green!

**Zadanie 2**

1. skyscraper 2. garage 3. bedsitter 4. attic 5. cottage 6. castle 7. terraced house 8. detached house

**Zadanie 3**

1. bookcase 2. fireplace 3. bunk beds 4. heater 5. clock 6. rug 7. coffee table 8. swivel chair 9. cushions 10. upholstered chair

**Zadanie 4**

*(przykładowa odpowiedź)*

We live in a small bungalow in the suburbs. The whole area is full of greenery. There's even a real forest nearby! The bungalow has a relatively big attic, where we store lots of things, like old furniture and books. There are three bedrooms, a living room, a kitchen, a bathroom and two toilets, so everybody has enough space for themselves. There's a large comfortable sofa in the living room, and an island in the kitchen, which my mom likes. Naturally, we have a large garden around our house, and I simply love it. It's full of fruit trees and bushes, there's plenty of space to chill out there. Unfortunately, we don't have a swimming pool there. Dad says it's too expensive to keep. I love this place and I'd never leave it if I could.

**Zadanie 5**

1. paint 2. wallpaper 3. light fittings 4. wall, island 5. rewired, sockets 6. window 7. sanded 8. cubicle, shelves

**Zadanie 6**

1. accommodation 2. rent 3. floor 4. furnished 5. balcony 6. rent 7. per month

**TRANSKRYPCJA NAGRANIA****VACANT ROOM**

Landlord: Good afternoon, can I help you?

Tom: Yes. I'm looking for [1] accommodation. I'd like to [2] rent a room in your house.

Landlord: I see. I do have one vacant room if you're interested.

Tom: Wonderful. Could I see it?

Landlord: Of course. Follow me, please. It's on the first [3] floor, and you have to take these stairs to get there... Here we are. As you can see, it's fully [4] furnished, so you don't need to bring a bed or desk – everything is already there.

Tom: Oh, I can see it has a [5] balcony. Can I use it?

Landlord: Of course, whenever you need some fresh air or want to get a tan, you can step out there.

Tom: I'm interested. How much is the [6] rent? And how do I pay it?

Landlord: It's £500 [7] per month, so you don't have to worry about weekly payments.

Tom: Excellent.

**Zadanie 7**

1. as 2. of 3. a 4. on 5. in 6. where 7. not 8. on

**Zadanie 8**

1. bungalow, block of flats 2. dishwasher 3. desk 4. coffee table 5. semi-detached house 6. house-work 7. fence 8. leaking tap

**Zadanie 9**

1. duvet 2. country 3. cupboard 4. carpet 5. desk 6. boiler 7. balcony 8. living-room

**Zadanie 10**

1. these 2. being 3. by 4. from 5. are 6. up 7. why 8. of 9. in

**SZKOŁA****Zadanie 1A**

1. primary school 2. gym 3. classroom 4. university 5. computer lab 6. swimming pool

**Zadanie 1B**

1. biologist 2. musician 3. artist 4. mathematician 5. geographer 6. historian

**Zadanie 1C**

*(przykładowe odpowiedzi)*

1. My favourite subject is Maths because I've always liked numbers, and I am very good at solving logical problems.
2. A good teacher should be able to explain things in a simple way. They should also be patient because not every student may like their subject, and some students are slow learners. A good teacher should be fair and treat all of their students fairly.
3. In my opinion, to be a successful student, you need patience, you need to work hard, and be organized. Without planning, you won't get anywhere. It's also important to get enough sleep and have a social life, meet people, look around.

**Zadanie 2**

1. cheat 2. pass 3. classmates 4. teaching staff 5. absent 6. classroom 7. canteen 8. headmaster

**Zadanie 3**

1. folder 2. compass 3. set square 4. highlighter 5. ruler 6. pencil sharpener 7. paper clip 8. stapler

**Zadanie 4**

1. difficulties 2. memorize 3. individually 4. psychologist 5. dyslectic 6. artistic 7. understanding 8. actor

**TRANSKRYPCJA NAGRANIA****THEY COULD SEE I WAS STRUGGLING**

INTERVIEWER: Jerry, was school really so hard for you?

JERRY: Oh, definitely. In the beginning, it was a nightmare. I had learning [1] difficulties and my reading was slow. Also, it was hard for me to [2] memorize things.

INTERVIEWER: Did they try to help you in any way?

JERRY: Yes, they did. I mean they could see I was struggling. But you know, school is like a factory. They don't approach you [3] individually. There's no time for that.

INTERVIEWER: So what happened?

JERRY: Well, one teacher, her name was Mary Hopkins, saw I was good at dancing. She sent me to an educational [4] psychologist. You see the lady tested me in many different ways, and finally said I was [5] dyslectic but very talented in [6] artistic areas. She suggested sending me to drama classes.

INTERVIEWER: Did you enjoy the classes?

JERRY: I loved it there. Finally, I was able to display my talents. Also, my teachers became more [7] understanding, and I graduated without any major problems. I'm an [8] actor and dancer now.

INTERVIEWER: Good for you.

**Zadanie 5**

1. d. 2. b. 3. e. 4. c. 5. h. 6. g. 7. a. 8. f.

## Zadanie 6

*(przykładowa odpowiedź)*

The school I go to is a vocational school. I like it very much for many reasons. Firstly, it's situated in a quiet part of the town, and is surrounded by lots of greenery. Secondly, it's actually quite modern and it has a lot of facilities: a library, gym, playing field, ice rink, swimming pool, but most of all, very well-equipped workshops, where we can learn how to be welders or locksmiths, for example. My classmates are not very hard-working but they are OK, and they don't play truant very often. I like this place; it's full of friendly teachers and positive atmosphere.

## Zadanie 7

1. learning 2. helpful 3. ignorant 4. knowledge 5. chapter 6. dedication 7. goals 8. principal

*(przykładowe odpowiedzi)*

1. Well, I do remember my first day at school. I woke up pretty early that day. My mom told me to put on a white shirt and navy-blue trousers. I'd gone to preschool so I wasn't surprised to see a lot of other kids around. Sitting at a table was weird, though. A young teacher told us about the school and lessons. I was pretty excited about my new schoolbooks.

2. Primary school was a good time for me. My teachers were not very demanding. I wasn't a very good student, to tell you the truth. What I really liked was that after lessons we used to walk around the town before we went home. We did different things together. For some reason, we all liked chestnuts very much. We used to throw sticks at chestnut trees; the nuts fell down and we collected them.

3. In the second year, I joined a music band at our school. We've had lots of rehearsals and I really enjoy playing the guitar in the band. This understanding of music helps me a lot in everyday life.

## Zadanie 8

1. computer lab 2. gym 3. coursebook 4. workbook 5. office 6. P.E. 7. dormitory 8. homework

### TRANSKRYPCJA NAGRANIA

#### HE SURE LOOKS ATHLETIC!

CATHY: Hey, Susan! You look worried, girl!

SUSAN: Hi. Yes. I am looking for Peter. Have you seen him?

CATHY: Why? I saw him about 20 minutes ago. He'd just finished his class in the [1] computer lab, grabbed his laptop and went to the [2] gym to „pump some iron” as he said.

SUSAN: Oh, I just lent him my Maths books, both the [3] coursebook and [4] workbook, you know, and I just need them back yesterday. Anyway, thanks.

CATHY: In case you don't find him there, try the [5] office. He said the secretary wanted him to sign some papers.

SUSAN: I will, cheers. By the way, have you seen the new [6] P.E. teacher yet? He sure looks athletic! I heard he'd won some medals in volleyball and football. I'm sure he'll make good players of us in no time!

CATHY: I have. And he's handsome, too.

SUSAN: Sure. That's a nice change after that old troll Jenkins.

CATHY: Now, you're being mean, Jenkins wasn't so bad. Anyway, I'm off to the [7] dormitory. School's over for today and I have some [8] homework in social studies to do before going to the movies tonight.

**Zadanie 9**

1. graduated from 2. Maths, Chemistry 3. headmaster 4. a big progress 5. absent from 6. certificate 7. ambitious, talented 8. entrance exam

**Zadanie 10**

1. majority 2. eventually 3. founder 4. production 5. individualized 6. valuable 7. personalized 8. curiosity 9. representation 10. ability

*(przykładowa odpowiedź)*

I think people will always be expected to solve problems. The ability to solve problems will be appreciated. Also, we'll have to communicate and work in a team. They'll have to teach team work in the schools of the future. A lot of people talk about critical thinking, that this will be an important skill in the future.

**Zadanie 11**

1. secretary 2. tutor 3. cheat 4. examiner 5. library 6. playground 7. paper 8. lecture

**Zadanie 12**

1. to 2. all 3. of 4. or 5. at 6. on 7. so/that 8. of 9. in

## PRACA

**Zadanie 1**

1. nurse 2. baker 3. police officer 4. electrician 5. carpenter 6. journalist

*(przykładowa odpowiedź)*

1. I'd rather work in a team. I don't want to be responsible for everything. People in a team help each other. There's always someone who knows how to solve a given problem.
2. Both qualifications and work experience are very important if you want to get a good job. If you start work, you can't have work experience, though. Sometimes, you can make up for your experience with very good skills.

**Zadanie 2**

*(przykładowe odpowiedzi)*

1. Nurse – communication. A nurse has to talk to patients. Patients can be very difficult to talk to. They may be depressed or angry.
2. Baker – dexterity. Bakers often use their hands to shape dough, so they need to use them skillfully.
3. Police officer – assertiveness. Police officers must enforce the law, and the law is not to be discussed.
4. Electrician – attention to detail. Electricians cannot afford mistakes, or serious mistakes at least. They must be very careful to wire houses correctly and safely.
5. Carpenter – physical strength. Carpenters need physical strength sometimes. They have to carry and handle heavy objects.
6. Journalist – research skills. Journalists need research skills because their articles or footage need to be reliable. They need to verify information they get.



**Zadanie 3**

1. managed 2. job 3. business 4. work 5. engineer 6. pay 7. leave 8. holiday

**Zadanie 4**

1. dressmaker 2. receptionist 3. scientist 4. dentist 5. vet 6. politician 7. cook 8. pensioner

**Zadanie 5A**

1. b. 2. f. 3. d. 4. g. 5. e. 6. h. 7. c. 8. a.

**Zadanie 5B**

1. rubbish collector 2. flight attendant 3. interior designer 4. security guard 5. sales representative  
6. TV presenter 7. software engineer 8. civil engineer

**Zadanie 6**

*(przykładowa odpowiedź)*

In the future, I'd like to be a programmer or an IT engineer. It's not an easy job: you have to know several programming languages, you have to be able to find mistakes quickly. On the other hand, this is a very well-paid job, and if you're good, it's fairly easy to find. What is more, you can change your jobs easily because a lot of employers need your services. I think I'd be a good programmer; I know three languages, and I already have some experience in programming.

**Zadanie 7**

1. for 2. for 3. under 4. with 5. as 6. on 7. in 8. at

**Zadanie 8**

1. was on duty 2. employ 3. work freelance 4. unemployment benefit 5. sick leave 6. part-time job  
7. responsible for 8. self-employed

**Zadanie 9**

1. b. 2. e. 3. f. 4. a. 5. c. 6. d.

**Zadanie 10**

*(Sformułowane odpowiedzi mogą się nieco różnić od twoich. Liczy się sens komunikatu.)*

1. Ms Olsen learnt about the job from a friend/ from Jason Moll.
2. She's been working for Chestnut Browns for six years.
3. She's leaving her current job because she wants to use all her skills.
4. She can solve problems better when she works alone/independently.
5. She wants to develop her sales skills and gain more experience.
6. She doesn't mind travelling in her job.
7. She has a problem asking for help.
8. She believes that blaming others for problems is not a good idea.

**TRANSKRYPCJA NAGRANIA****I KNOW NOW THAT POINTING FINGERS DOESN'T HELP**

INTERVIEWER: Good morning, Ms. Olsen. Please, take a seat.

MS. OLSEN: Good morning.

INTERVIEWER: How did you hear about this position?

MS. OLSEN: I used to work with Jason Moll at Koala Reds. He's been working with you for several years now, and I met him over coffee, and he recommended the job to me.



INTERVIEWER: I see. Could you tell me who you work for at the moment?  
MS. OLSEN: Certainly. I'm still working for Chestnut Browns.  
INTERVIEWER: How long have you been working for them?  
MS. OLSEN: I've been working for CB for the past six years.  
INTERVIEWER: And why are you leaving your job?  
MS. OLSEN: Well, to be honest, I feel that I can't use all my skills in my current job. The position you offer gives such opportunities.  
INTERVIEWER: What type of work environment do you prefer?  
MS. OLSEN: I like fast-paced work environments because they make me feel like I'm always learning and growing.  
INTERVIEWER: Do you prefer working independently or on a team?  
MS. OLSEN: I find I do some of my best work when I can focus alone in a quiet space, I mean when I have some problem to solve, but I really value collaborating with my teammates.  
INTERVIEWER: Well, this job requires a lot of travel. Is that a problem for you?  
MS. OLSEN: No, that's not a problem. In fact, I really enjoy travelling, and I don't have a family to look after.  
INTERVIEWER: Can you tell us about your goals for the future?  
MS. OLSEN: Well, in the short term, I want to develop my sales skills and gain more experience. In the long term, I'd like to obtain a high position in a growing company, like yours.  
INTERVIEWER: And tell me, what is your greatest weakness?  
MS. OLSEN: Well, I tend to wait before I ask for help. I'm working on this, but it's still hard for me.  
INTERVIEWER: How do you cope with pressure?  
MS. OLSEN: I realize stressful situations are always going to come up. I think I get better at it with every new experience. I know now that pointing fingers doesn't help. I take responsibility for my actions.  
INTERVIEWER: Thank you. We'll be in touch.  
MS. OLSEN: Thank you. Goodbye!

### Zadanie 11

1. dismiss 2. overworked 3. hairdresser 4. pharmacist 5. roofer 6. well-paid 7. accountant 8. unemployment

### Zadanie 12

1. be 2. of 3. go 4. not 5. as 6. to 7. at 8. of

## ŻYCIE RODZINNE I TOWARZYSKIE

### Zadanie 1

1. adolescence 2. old age 3. adulthood 4. birth 5. middle age 6. childhood

*(przykładowe odpowiedzi)*

1. My best childhood memory is when I was eight, and I went with my parents to the seaside. That was the first time I had ever seen the sea. The waves were awesome. I could swim and sunbathe all day long.

2. Sometimes, it's hard to be a teenager. There is so much that we worry about. I think it was hard in the past, too. There was bullying in the past, but now you also have cyberbullying. Social networking is good normally, but it also means we're watched all the time; there's no running away from technology. We experiment, try out new things; there are many options to choose from. We make wrong choices, too. Anyway, we try to have as much fun as possible.

**Zadanie 2**

1. ex-wife 2. boyfriend 3. children 4. siblings 5. parents 6. stepfather 7. an only child 8. relative

**Zadanie 3**

1. as 2. into 3. that 4. all 5. be 6. neither 7. out 8. if

*(przykładowa odpowiedź)*

I know parenting teens is not easy. But remember conflict is normal. It doesn't have to be a bad thing. We become independent. Just listen to your teenager's point of view and decide what is worth taking a stand on and what isn't. And never expect a teenager to agree with everything you say. This just won't happen.

**Zadanie 4**

*(przykładowa odpowiedź)*

I do quite a lot of housework because my siblings are very young. Mostly I have to help them get dressed before going to school while mum is preparing breakfast for them. I also do the ironing, but I really like it, and I think I am quite good at it. I sometimes go shopping with my dad, especially on Saturdays. Oh, and I do the washing-up and walk our dog. Finally, when I have some free time, I usually listen to music or play computer games. I love playing the piano, it is a hobby and my passion, and maybe one day I will be able to make a living out of it.

**Zadanie 5**

1. argument 2. rebellion 3. disagreement 4. behaviour 5. negotiation 6. communication 7. resolution 8. assistance

**Zadanie 6**

1. tidy up 2. hoovering 3. thrown out 4. made 5. go out 6. have a date 7. take a shower 8. leave

**TRANSKRYPCJA NAGRANIA****ALRIGHT, I PROMISE I'LL DO IT**

MRS SMITH: Tommy! How many times must I tell you that you should stop watching this stupid tv programmes and [1] tidy up your room!

TOMMY: They are not 'stupid programmes' mom, they help me revise for my lessons. And my room is clean.

MRS SMITH: Oh, really? Well, I don't know about that. Your carpet badly needs [2] hoovering, all the garbage in the corners should be [3] thrown out at last, your bed has not been [4] made for ages... Need I go on?

TOMMY: Alright, I promise I'll do it. But now I have to study.

MRS SMITH: Since when have you become so diligent?

TOMMY: Mom, I just want to [5] go out with my friends this Friday. And maybe [6] have a date with Amy on Saturday night.

MRS SMITH: Do you now? Well, first do what I told you about your room. And don't forget to [7] take a shower before you [8] leave.

TOMMY: Oh, mum!

**Zadanie 7**

1. does the cooking/ cooks 2. sister-in-law 3. Easter 4. collect 5. look after 6. grandchildren 7. Grow up 8. acquaintance

**Zadanie 8**

1. brought up 2. take after 3. look up to 4. grew up 5. get on with 6. fell out 7. live up to 8. split up

**Zadanie 9**

1. boyfriend 2. anniversary 3. Independence 4. funeral 5. honeymoon 6. acquaintance 7. birthday 8. wedding

**Zadanie 10**

1. from 2. the 3. of 4. how 5. off 6. and 7. each 8. which

**ŻYWIENIE****Zadanie 1**

1. (butterhead) lettuce 2. cabbage 3. sweetcorn 4. (bell) pepper 5. cauliflower 6. beetroot

*(przykładowe odpowiedzi)*

1. When I was a kid I never touched spinach. Then, after a few years, I tried it, and I liked in a lot. I really like spinach now. It's tasty and healthy. The best way to cook spinach is to saute it with garlic and chopped chili. I usually have it with new potatoes. Delicious. I must say I also like tomatoes a lot, especially in salads.
2. I'm a vegetarian so basically every dish that has meat in it is disgusting to me. As a child I liked sweets a lot. Now, I don't really like sweets that much, maybe chocolate occasionally. I just eat a lot of rice, vegetables and bread.

**Zadanie 2**

Fruits	Vegetables	Growing on trees	Growing underground
apples, grapes, bananas, pineapples, blueberries, peaches, kiwis, oranges, strawberries, cherries, avocados	onions, garlic, carrots, potatoes, beetroots, radishes, cucumbers, cabbage, broccoli	apples, bananas, peaches, oranges, avocados, cherries, kiwis	onions, garlic, carrots, potatoes, beetroots, radishes

**Zadanie 3**

1. has 2. one 3. in 4. more 5. be 6. that 7. the 8. no

**Zadanie 4**

1. c. 2. e. 3. f. 4. b. 5. a. 6. d.

(przykładowe odpowiedzi)

1. Yes, I do. I love eating out. Part of this may be because I live in a city, and there are tons of great places to eat. Another part is that I'm not much of a cook.

*lub*

I don't like eating out because it is too expensive, and it doesn't taste even close to home-made food. In fast food restaurants, you can eat junk food only. If you eat too much junk food, you will put on weight.

2. Well, I like having food delivered to my home. Here's why: I don't have to go out in the heat or the cold, or the rain. I don't have to deal with the lines. I don't spend as much on buying things that may go bad, so it saves time and cost. There's a wide variety of foods available. Online menus provide an option for the user to select from various restaurants.

### TRANSKRYPCJA NAGRANIA

#### IT'S THE BEST STEW IN THE WORLD

AMY: Where would you like to eat?

LINDA: It's your birthday. You choose.

AMY: [1] c) Well, to tell you the truth, I like when you cook. You're an excellent cook but if we go out, we do not have to do the washing up.

LINDA: True. Shall we try Thai food. Last week at the Chinese restaurant, we enjoyed sweet and sour pork. I haven't got a clue how they make it so tasty. [2] e) You see, normally, I'm not a very big fan of pork.

AMY: It beats me, too. It was really tasty. And the mapo tofu. It's so original with the spices. That was last week, though. [3] f) For this evening, Thai cooking is probably a good idea.

LINDA: Shall I phone the Thai restaurant and see if they have a table for us?

AMY: Yes, please. [4] b) What time suits you?

LINDA: I don't get home from work until 6 p.m., so I think 7 o'clock would be fine.

AMY: We're real foodies, aren't we? A different restaurant every week. Promise me that next week you will cook.

LINDA: Alright. [5] a) What would you like me to cook?

AMY: Vegetable and beef stew, of course. It's the best stew in the world, and you make it like a master chef.

LINDA: You like it a lot, don't you? See you in the evening.

AMY: [6] d) See you. I'll let you know later if they have a table for us.

### Zadanie 5

1. rice 2. mayonnaise 3. recipe 4. sugar 5. biscuits 6. margarine 7. apple pie 8. sandwich

### Zadanie 6

(przykładowa odpowiedź)

The most exotic dish I have ever eaten is called pad Thai and it's a national dish in Thailand. It's basically pasta with an egg, shrimps, and fish sauce (plus some other spices). You fry it in something called 'wok,' which is a deep frying pan. First you add some oil, fry the shrimps, then you add cooked pasta, fish sauce and the spices. Fry some more and mix the whole thing, otherwise it sticks to the wok and burns. Finally, after a couple of minutes, you add an egg, stir the whole dish some more and serve. You must try it; it's simply delicious!

**Zadanie 7**

1. spread 2. squeezing 3. Break 4. weigh 5. mixing 6. wash 7. peeling 8. fried 9. crushing 10. Heat

**Zadanie 8**

1. put 2. add 3. fry 4. Chop 5. mix 6. Stir

Ingredients	Actions
eggs, bacon, onion, milk, butter, salt, black pepper	put, add, fry, chop, mix, stir

**TRANSKRYPCJA NAGRANIA****PROFESSIONALLY SCRAMBLED EGGS**

PETER: So, where do I start?

ANN: First, make sure you have everything you need. Three eggs, two slices of bacon, a small onion, a little milk, a teaspoon of butter and of course, salt and black pepper.

PETER: Got everything. Now what?

ANN: You [1] put a frying pan on the burner and [2] add bacon. Let it [3] fry for a moment till it gets dark brown.

PETER: OK. Now I add the eggs?

ANN: Not so fast. [4] Chop the onion and add it to the bacon. Let them fry together on low gas.

PETER: Done. Now the eggs, right?

ANN: Now the eggs. But first [5] mix them with milk.

PETER: Done. What's next?

ANN: [6] Stir the mixture but not too much. When it's pretty solid, add a pinch of salt and pepper. And the butter to make it all creamy.

PETER: Wow! It wasn't do difficult after all!

ANN: Congratulations! Your first professionally scrambled eggs for breakfast!

PETER: Get some bread from the basket and let's eat. I'm starving.

**Zadanie 9**

1. chicken sandwiches 2. melts 3. ingredient 4. cottage cheese 5. mushrooms 6. seafood 7. blueberries 8. herbs

**Zadanie 10**

1. combined 2. eating 3. improve 4. obtain 5. investigated 6. turns out 7. resulted 8. had

*(przykładowa odpowiedź)*

1. I believe people simply like meat, I mean, the taste of meat. It's also normal in our culture to eat meat, like a habit. We have thousands of recipes for meat dishes. Also, some people say that we shouldn't just eat animals, that it's unethical. It doesn't help. People just don't pay attention. Our sense of ethics comes from culture; we watch what other people do. We don't learn how to act from books. I can imagine that if only ten percent of people ate meat, they would feel uncomfortable. That's possible.

**Zadanie 11****TRANSKRYPCJA NAGRANIA****I NEVER THOUGHT ABOUT IT, AND IT'S SO SIMPLE**

**NARRATOR:** Kitchens can be potentially dangerous environments to work in. There are electrical and gas equipment, hot surfaces, harmful substances, sharp objects and lots of staff moving around to be aware of. These all increase the chances of possible accidents.

We've got Kate Winnie with us today. Kate is a health and safety inspector and will share some of her knowledge of safe with us.

**INTERVIEWER:** Good morning, Kate.

**INSPECTOR:** Good morning.

**INTERVIEWER:** Let me just get straight to the point. What seems to be the most important guideline for work safety in the kitchen?

**INSPECTOR:** Well, unsurprisingly, the most common accidents are of course burns and cuts. Naturally, they're bound to happen, but we need to reduce the likelihood of such accidents as much as possible.

**INTERVIEWER:** So what precautions need to be taken to ensure maximum safety?

**INSPECTOR:** They're quite simple, really. The majority of minor and major burns can be avoided by using mitts when handling hot utensils. Also, make sure the stove and the oven are always off when you're not using them.

**INTERVIEWER:** That's it?

**INSPECTOR:** Yes, that's it. On the other hand, you can burn yourself when you slip, and you are likely to slip when some liquid is spilled on the floor. This is why you should keep the floor clean at all times. This helps a lot. And the footwear that you're wearing, it needs to be comfortable and slip-resistant. In that way, you'll also reduce the risk of slips and falls.

**INTERVIEWER:** Right. What about cuts? How can cuts be prevented?

**INSPECTOR:** The general guideline is: **BE CAREFUL WHEN CUTTING ANYTHING.** Never rush when you are cutting something. Make sure you are holding the produce properly. Wipe down vegetables or fruits before cutting them if they are wet. And it is absolutely crucial to keep knives sharp so that they cut through food easily and do not slip. Dull knives are dangerous because a dull blade requires more force to do the job. Then the knife can slip and you cut your hand instead of the produce.

**INTERVIEWER:** Oh, that's very useful information. What's the next thing we should remember when working in the kitchen?

**INSPECTOR:** You know the risk of fire is never far away in kitchens. It is important that all electrical and gas appliances are fully maintained. You must know how to use them. Proper ventilation is a must, too.

**INTERVIEWER:** Is that all to remember?

**INSPECTOR:** No, definitely not. There are many other things. Let me give you some examples. When you carry a knife, they should always be pointed down to the ground. When you want to give a knife to someone, it's reasonable to just put it down on a table.

**INTERVIEWER:** I never thought about it, and it's so simple.

**INSPECTOR:** Sometimes, you need to move hot pots in the kitchen. Always tell other people that you're carrying a hot pot. Shout if necessary. You'll avoid serious accidents in this way.

**INTERVIEWER:** One last thing you'd like to add.

**INSPECTOR:** Sure. Never ever take a hot glass dish from the oven and put it in cold water. The dish may explode and can get seriously injured. Cold and hot do not like each other. Keep them apart. Be really careful with that.

**INTERVIEWER:** Thank you very much for all the guidelines.

**INSPECTOR:** Thanks for inviting me.

mitts	Use mitts when handling hot utensils, pots etc.
stove	Stove must be always off when you're not using it.
floor	Keep the floor clean all the time.
footwear	Footwear needs to be comfortable and slip-resistant.
knife	Be careful when cutting anything. Never rush when you are cutting something. Keep knives sharp so that they cut through food easily. When you carry a knife it must be always be pointed down to the ground. When you want to give somebody a knife, put it on a table.
hot pots	Always tell other people that you're carrying a hot pot. Shout if necessary.
hot glass dish	Never ever take a hot glass dish from the oven and put it in cold water.

### Zadanie 12

1. cucumber 2. sardines 3. pineapple 4. grate 5. supper 6. wash 7. strawberries 8. watermelon

## ZAKUPY I USŁUGI

### Zadanie 1

*(przykładowe odpowiedzi)*

Picture 1. There's an offer in picture number one if you use your phone to buy things, you'll get a discount, 25% off the price. They want to encourage people to use their phones. In this way people will buy more.

Picture 2. A woman is paying by card for the products she's just bought. The shop assistant is holding a payment terminal.

Picture 3. Someone is paying in cash. The cash register is open and the shop assistant is probably getting ready to give change.

Picture 4. There's a young lady at a clothes shop. She's looking for a pair of jeans. She's holding one of them to see if they'll fit her. If she finds a pair of trousers she likes, she'll probably go to the changing rooms to try it on.

Picture 5. I can see a small fruit and vegetable market. But it's located inside the building. There are a few vendors standing and a few customers. One customer is buying fruit and vegetables.

Picture 6. There's a woman shopping online. And it looks like she is finalizing the transaction because in her right hand she has a credit card. She's paying by card for the goods.

### Zadanie 2A

*(przykładowe odpowiedzi)*

1. I shop online quite often. I like buying books that way. But I never order any clothes or shoes online. That's because I prefer to try them on before buying.

2. Last Friday I bought five books online. Some of them for me, and one or two as birthday presents for my friends.



## Zadanie 2B

1. b. 2. e. 3. c. 4. a. 5. d.

### TRANSKRYPCJA NAGRAŃ

#### GREAT DEALS

JANE: Hey, where did you buy this dress?

OLIVIA: I ordered it from byrdie.com.

JANE: [1] Didn't you find it expensive there?

OLIVIA: No, not at all. They've got some great deals! Crazy discounts!

JANE: So how much was the dress?

OLIVIA: [2] Well, I got a 46% discount on the retail price!

JANE: So what was the price?

OLIVIA: \$59.

JANE: Well, that's not exactly a crazy deal, but the price is not too high. I will look at Byrdie today.

#### HOPING FOR AN EARLY DELIVERY

CUSTOMER: Hello, is it crownandcaliber.com?

SELLER: [3] Yes, how can I help you?

CUSTOMER: I ordered a couple of lady's watches and they were supposed to be delivered by 7th of this month but I haven't received the order yet.

SELLER: [4] May I know your order number please?

CUSTOMER: Yes sure, it's BB1335299.

SELLER: Alright. I can see that the order is scheduled for delivery today.

CUSTOMER: [5] Hmm... I was hoping for an early delivery.

SELLER: I'm sorry, sir. We didn't have any inventory of that particular model, but you will certainly get your watches tomorrow.

CUSTOMER: Okay. Thank you.

## Zadanie 3

1. advertising campaign 2. customers 3. changing room 4. bargain 5. greengrocer's 6. posters 7. florist

## Zadanie 4

*(przykładowa odpowiedź)*

Online shopping seems to be more convenient, as you can shop anywhere and whenever you like. With traditional shopping, you need to go to the shop and park your car. On the other hand, online customers do not have the chance to touch the item they order. In a traditional shop, you can try on clothes that you buy and even see if they suit you. Also, traditional shopping seems to be safer, as the risk of online fraud is bigger.

**Zadanie 5**

1. shopping centre/ mall 2. newsagent's 3. greengrocer's

**TRANSKRYPCJA NAGRANIA**

A: Can we go to the [1] shopping centre/ mall tomorrow?

B: Why? Do you need anything?

A: Well, I'd like to go to the bookshop and to the [2] newsagent's to buy a few books and magazines.

B: Okay, but we'll also have to buy some food for dinner.

A: But I think our [3] greengrocer's has fresher fruit and vegetables.

B: I know, but it's closed this week.

**Zadanie 6**

1. broken 2. opening 3. insurance 4. advertisement 5. payment 6. scientific 7. analysis 8. invention

**Zadanie 7**

*(przykładowa odpowiedź)*

Well, in general, I prefer to buy things online. Clothes and food are different because you need to try a pair of new shoes on. If you buy vegetables or fruit or some other foods, it's a good idea to touch them. Sometimes, it also makes sense to ask a shop assistant for help. Sales people have good ideas sometimes. A shopping experience is pleasant when you finally buy something you need, something useful. You don't want to waste time. Big shopping malls frighten me. I don't really like them. Doing the shopping there takes a lot of time, too. I think we're all addicted to shopping nowadays. We buy too much. We buy things we never use.

**Zadanie 8**

1. invoice 2. loan 3. insurance 4. paying 5. cheque

**Zadanie 9**

1. currency 2. card 3. withdrawing 4. account

**TRANSKRYPCJA NAGRANIA****CHANGE MONEY**

A: Which [1] currency are you taking on your holiday?

B: American dollars. Only 200\$.

A: Why so?

B: Well, I'll be staying in a city where you can pay by [2] card in hotels, restaurants, museums and other institutions, so I don't need a lot of cash.

A: What about all those fees for [3] withdrawing money from ATMs or for converting Polish zloty to US dollars?

B: With my bank [4] account all those procedures are free.

A: Oh, that's great!

**Zadanie 10**

1. c. 2. f. 3. d. 4. a. 5. b. 6. e.

*(przykładowa odpowiedź)*

I really like the slogan of the company that lets out properties to travellers: "Belong Anywhere". I love travelling and I don't need any incentives, but in my opinion the phrase will attract people who are somehow afraid of travelling on their own. They fear that they won't belong to a new place, that they'll get lost. And this slogan will make them feel more secure and confident.

**Zadanie 11**

*(przykładowe odpowiedzi)*

1. This slogan means that by spending only a few pounds, meaning British currency, you can lose a few pounds, meaning the weight, because in the UK they have pounds, not kilograms.
2. Sound advice is a good and reasonable advice. A helpful one. But at the same time the word sound here refers to hi-fi equipment which you can buy in that shop, such as soundbars.
3. Naturally means of course, surely, and natural is something that belongs to nature, that is fresh and healthy. So in that shop you can buy products which are obviously good for you.
4. This airline encourages travellers to choose a plane as a means of transport. The word plane can mean an aeroplane and the word plain, which is pronounced in the same way, means simple and honest.
5. Giving her a ring means proposing to your fiancée. So this company offers its services by saying give us a ring (so call us) when you're planning to propose, because we sell rings.

## PODRÓŻOWANIE I TURYSTYKA

**Zadanie 1**

*(przykładowa odpowiedź)*

The last time I travelled was during the winter break. I went skiing to Italy with my parents. I love travelling. I love sightseeing and skiing. I also like flying by planes. This is my favourite means of transport. My parents usually choose destinations for summer and winter holidays. Sometimes I go to different places with my friends. I like taking photos of places I visit. That way I can somehow catch the memories and moments, and remember them later. I believe I'm an average traveller.

**Zadanie 2**

1. return ticket 2. hand luggage 3. passengers 4. underground 5. coach 6. sleeping cars 7. cruise 8. destination

**Zadanie 3**

1. beach holiday 2. hitch-hiking holiday 3. family holiday 4. camping holiday 5. climbing holiday 6. cycling holiday 7. sailing holiday

*(przykładowa odpowiedź)*

When I go on holiday, I want to relax and rest, so I like beach holidays, for example, with my family or friends. I don't like being very active on holidays. And I'm not into hiking or climbing. It's too tiring. What's more, I like staying in comfortable places, so camping it not my type of holidays either.

#### Zadanie 4

1. customs
2. exchange office
3. business trip
4. destination
5. abroad
6. guided tour
7. voyage
8. hostel

#### Zadanie 5

1. go camping
2. equipment
3. rent a caravan
4. campsite
5. sightseeing
6. hit the road

#### TRANSKRYPCJA NAGRANIA

##### THERE'S ALMOST NO BETTER FEELING THAN FALLING ASLEEP IN A HAMMOCK

A: I'd like to [1] go camping in July. Somewhere in Poland.

B: Okay. But do you have any [2] equipment?

A: I've got one tent, but it's old, so I should probably buy a new one.

B: We both have a driving license, so wouldn't it be better to [3] rent a caravan? Then we'd have electricity, a kitchen and even a bathroom.

A: Sure. Great idea! We both love nature and the outdoors. Do you think we could afford it?

B: I don't know. Why don't we ask about the prices?

A: Let's do it. I was thinking we could try to find a [4] campsite near the mountains. I really love hiking.

B: So do I, but I don't want to spend all my holiday hiking.

A: Certainly. We'll go [5] sightseeing, too. You can select all the attractions. By the way, have you got a hammock?

B: No, why?

A: There's almost no better feeling than falling asleep in a hammock.

B: Are you serious?

A: Yeah. Plus, you fall asleep quicker in a hammock and stay asleep longer as well.

B: Okay. Let's buy hammocks then, and [6] hit the road.

#### Zadanie 6

1. c) set up
2. a) keep
3. b) overcome
4. b) impact
5. d) tough
6. a) adjust
7. c) exposure
8. c) moods
9. d) seated
10. d) combat

*(przykładowa odpowiedź)*

1. I have never slept in a tent and I never will. I don't like camping. I prefer hostels, hotels and guesthouses.

2. Well, I don't like the idea of going camping, but if I were to choose, I'd go somewhere near a lake or forest. Then I could just sunbathe and take a walk from time to time.

3. Sleeping in a tent is not comfortable. You don't have a kitchen, a bathroom. And the tent may collapse if it's windy, stormy or rainy.

**Zadanie 7**

1. check in
2. departure
3. lounge
4. car
5. passports
6. luggage
7. boarding
8. gate
9. numbers
10. flight

*(przykładowa odpowiedź)*

I've travelled by plane a few times. Mostly in Europe and in Poland. I love the feeling when the plane takes off and you look outside the window and you see you're flying. Also, you can cover long distances in a relatively short time.

**Zadanie 8**

1. means of transport
2. traffic jam
3. plane
4. platform
5. book her flight
6. Room service
7. cross the border
8. aisle seat
9. excess baggage/luggage
10. hand baggage/luggage

**Zadanie 9**

1. flight
2. boarding
3. departure
4. timetable
5. historical
6. package
7. immigration
8. announcement

**Zadanie 10**

1. no
2. ones/those/these
3. for
4. likely
5. the
6. up
7. on
8. for
9. are
10. When/Whenever

*(przykładowe odpowiedzi)*

1. I've never tried hitch-hiking. And I'm not going to. I don't think it's safe to travel that way.
2. You can get kidnapped. Someone may take you somewhere you don't want to go and hurt you. You can be robbed.

## KULTURA

**Zadanie 1**

*(przykładowa odpowiedź)*

I don't have any artistic talents, but I like art. I love paintings from the 18th and 19th centuries and sculptures from ancient Greece and Rome. At home, I have one or two paintings. Every two or three months I visit a museum or art gallery in my hometown. I think that such visits should be organised in all schools. The most interesting museums for children will definitely be those with some interactive elements, some videos, things you can touch. Unfortunately, there aren't many interactive museums in Poland. There are usually national museums with paintings, and sometimes a museum of modern art. In my opinion, photography is also a type of art. And everyone can try it. You can play with light, moving the objects to take a perfect photo.

**Zadanie 2**

1. genre painting
2. landscape
3. portrait
4. still life
5. history painting

**Zadanie 3**

1. exhibition
2. Art galleries
3. masterpieces
4. sculptures
5. still life
6. frame

#### Zadanie 4

1. Who painted *Girl before a mirror*? **e.** Pablo Picasso.
2. Where does Pablo Picasso come from? **b.** From Spain, but he lived most of his life in France.
3. What's Cubism? **a.** Figures and objects shown from different perspectives with the use of geometric shapes.
4. What's David Hockney's famous painting? **d.** *A Bigger Splash*. It's a pop art painting from 1967.
5. Where's the *Statue of David* by Michelangelo? **f.** In Florence. It was carved from a block of marble at the beginning of the 16th century.
6. What's Petra? **c.** It's city made of rock in Jordan.

#### TRANSKRYPCJA NAGRANIA

##### GIRL BEFORE A MIRROR

AMY: Hey, look at this painting! It's beautiful. Wow! It's incredible. Who painted it?

BILL: It's a Picasso. The title is *Girl before a mirror*.

AMY: Who was Picasso?

BILL: A great Spanish painter. One of the world's greatest. He started the Cubist movement.

AMY: What's Cubism?

BILL: It used geometric shapes to show figures and objects from different perspectives.

AMY: What are the great painters today?

BILL: One modern painter is David Hockney. He's considered one of the most influential British artists of the 20th century.

AMY: Oh yeah! Isn't he famous for the swimming pool paintings?

BILL: That's right, Amy. His most famous painting is *A Bigger Splash*. It shows a swimming pool with a big splash beside a building.

AMY: Yeah! I've seen that painting. I think there was a chair beside the pool right?

BILL: I think so. Good memory.

AMY: Hey Bill! What did you like the most in Florence?

BILL: There are many statues there, but I liked the *Statue of David* the most.

AMY: Are you talking about the marble statue by Michelangelo?

BILL: That's right. We have a replica of it here in New York.

AMY: You know, we visited Petra in Jordan a few years ago, before the pandemic.

BILL: It's a real wonder, isn't it?

AMY: It's really unbelievable how something so beautiful can be created out of rock. Yes, in fact, Petra means rock. There's some amazing architecture there.

BILL: I've seen some pictures of it. It's hard to imagine without actually seeing it.

#### Zadanie 5

1. theatre 2. architecture 3. opera 4. graffiti 5. ballet 6. abstract painting 7. sculpture

(przykładowe odpowiedzi)

1. I've been to the opera once. It was pretty unusual and impressive, but it's not really my kind of art.
2. I don't like the architecture in the picture. It looks unfriendly and empty to me. I prefer old buildings, castles and palaces.
3. I don't understand abstract painting, but some pictures are pretty and make a good impression on me.

**Zadanie 6**

1. based 2. directed 3. audience 4. disaster 5. non-fiction 6. play 7. concert

**Zadanie 7**

1. d. 2. b. 3. a. 4. c.

**TRANSKRYPCJA NAGRANIA****I'M MORE INTO NON-FICTION**

A: Do you know who you'd like to be in the future?

B: Yes. I'd like to be a journalist. I think it's a very interesting job.

A: [1] You'd like to make interviews?

B: No, not really. I'd rather have my own column in a newspaper. [2] I could write articles.

A: Why don't you become a writer? [3] Publish your own novels?

B: I'm more into documentary books. [4] I don't think I'd be a good novelist.

**Zadanie 8**

1. streaming platforms 2. expensive 3. costs 4. cable TV 5. soap operas 6. TV series 7. live broadcasts

**TRANSKRYPCJA NAGRANIA****VOD**

A: Do you subscribe to any [1] streaming platforms?

B: Well, I do. Netflix, HBO Max and Disney Plus.

A: Wow, that's a lot. It must be quite [2] expensive.

B: It [3] costs me over \$200 a year. And what about you?

A: I have [4] cable TV and that's it.

B: Oh. Is there still anything interesting to watch there? I think nowadays they only offer some mediocre [5] soap operas and a documentary from time to time.

A: There actually are a lot of interesting [6] TV series. And some talk-shows. Plus [7] live broad-  
casts from award ceremonies such as the Oscars or Golden Globes.

B: Oh. I didn't know that.

**Zadanie 9**

1. stuntman 2. poems 3. short story 4. on stage 5. positive reviews 6. plot

**Zadanie 10**

1. novelist 2. screenings 3. viewers 4. subtitles 5. director 6. actresses 7. conductor

**Zadanie 11**

1. essentially 2. pleasure 3. realistic 4. coordination 5. pressure 6. repetitive 7. imagination

# SPORT

## Zadanie 1

*(przykładowe odpowiedzi)*

1. In our P.E. lessons, we usually play team sports such as basketball, volleyball or football. From time to time, we also do gymnastics. And when the weather is nice, we go outside, to the park, which is nearby, and we run.
2. I'm a huge tennis fan, so I watch each tournament on TV. Especially when Polish players compete. I also like watching winter Olympics. I like ski jumping and biathlon.
3. If you play chess, you can learn how to plan your moves and predict your opponent's moves. In my opinion, chess develops your strategic thinking. And it's very useful in daily life. Also, it's fun to play.

## Zadanie 2

1. ice hockey 2. running 3. football 4. badminton 5. swimming 6. baseball 7. tennis 8. rowing 9. rugby

*(przykładowe odpowiedzi)*

1. Once a week I go swimming with my mum, and twice or three times a week I go running in the park.
2. I would like to play baseball because I often watch it on TV and it seems to be quite interesting. It would be great to try it with some professionals.
3. There's a sport called cliff diving. And I think this is the most dangerous because you jump from very high cliffs.
4. I think tennis is one of the most expensive sports. All those rackets, suits, balls, coaches. It's very expensive. And entry fees are necessary if you want to compete.
5. My favourite summer sport is beach volleyball. But it's more difficult than usual volleyball. And more tiring because of the sun and high temperature.
6. My favourite winter sport is skiing. I go skiing at least once a year.

## Zadanie 3

1. work out 2. champions 3. draw 4. equipment 5. table tennis 6. athletics 7. diving 8. backstroke

## Zadanie 4

1. c. 2. b. 3. d. 4. a. 5. e.

## Zadanie 5

1. tournament 2. boxer 3. rackets 4. bowling 5. lose 6. match 7. long jump 8. high jump

## Zadanie 6

1. the stadium 2. match 3. hosts 4. stars 5. equipment 6. athletic support 7. draw 8. sold out 9. stadium 10. rival fans



## TRANSKRYPCJA NAGRANIA

## I CAN FEEL THE ATMOSPHERE WILL BE GREAT

A: Are you ready to go? We must hurry. They're opening [1] the stadium in 20 minutes.

B: I know. But the [2] match starts in one hour, so chill out.

A: Okay. Who do you think will win?

B: Well, the [3] hosts have two new players. International [4] stars. But our team has worked hard and is well prepared.

A: Also, our opponents have richer sponsors, so they have better [5] equipment.

B: And better [6] athletic support.

A: Exactly.

B: Well, you know, there's always a chance.

A: I know; still we should prepare for defeat. Our best-case scenario is a [7] draw.

B: Anyway, I can feel that the atmosphere will be great. All tickets have been [8] sold out. So the [9] stadium will be full.

A: Let's hope there'll be no fights between [10] rival fans, no object throwing. That ruins the fun.

B: Yeah, those pseudo-fans can be horrible. And yet they'll tell you their way of enjoying football is the authentic way.

A: Terrible.

## Zadanie 7

1. easy victory 2. drew 3. defeat 4. opponent 5. goalkeeper 6. set a record 7. referee 8. football supporters

## Zadanie 8

1. only 2. that 3. towards/to 4. in 5. result 6. to 7. well 8. if/whether 9. the 10. had 11. same 12. has

*(przykładowe odpowiedzi)*

1. The Olympics, but with disabled participants.

2. Natalie Du Toit may be, but Oscar Pistorius won't be because he was put in prison for killing his girlfriend about ten years ago.

3. I think they work harder because of their disabilities. It's more difficult for them, for example to run fast, or jump high. They need more workout and practice.

4. I don't know. I'm not really an expert when it comes to assessing abilities. I wouldn't allow that, I think. People need to choose.

## Zadanie 9

1. championship 2. competition 3. footballers 4. cycling 5. running 6. scoreboard 7. choice 8. competitors

# ZDROWIE

## Zadanie 1

(przykładowa odpowiedź)

1. Two months ago was the last time I was sick.
2. I'm sure it was caused by the fact that the temperatures were low and I didn't wear any sweater or jacket. I had a T-shirt and short skirt. So I had a cold. I had higher temperature, runny nose and sore throat.
3. I didn't make an appointment with my doctor. I stayed at home for four or five days and had a rest. I drank hot tea and took some medicine for the throat.

## Zadanie 2

(przykładowe odpowiedzi)

Picture 1. The man in Picture 1 cut his head badly. The wound is bleeding. The woman is cleaning the wound. The man should have the wound disinfected and stitched.

Picture 2. The man in Picture 2 has a severe headache. He should take some painkillers and have a rest or even have a nap. If it doesn't help, he should see his doctor.

Picture 3. In Picture 3, there's a person who is probably overweight or underweight. In both cases he or she should make an appointment with a dietician and change his/her lifestyle.

Picture 4. The man in Picture 4 can be having a stroke or a heart attack. In those cases someone should call an ambulance. If he's just fallen asleep at work, he should stop working that much.

Picture 5. The woman in Picture 5 was cutting a cucumber and she cut her finger. If the cut is not deep and isn't bleeding much, she should clean the wound and put a Band-Aid on it.

## Zadanie 3

1. stroke 2. bites 3. insomnia 4. pneumonia 5. sore throat 6. chemist's 7. first-aid kit 8. quarantine

## Zadanie 4

1. unwell 2. a sore throat 3. a fever 4. a headache 5. flu 6. medicine 7. a sick leave

## TRANSKRYPCJA NAGRANIA

### I TOOK SOME VITAMINS, AND HOPED IT WOULD PASS

PATIENT: Good morning, doctor.

DOCTOR: Good morning. How can I help you?

PATIENT: A week ago I started feeling [1] unwell. In the beginning, it was just [2] a sore throat and runny nose, so I thought it was just a simple cold.

DOCTOR: Did you have [3] a fever?

PATIENT: No. I took some vitamins, and hoped it would pass. But it didn't. Now, I also have [4] a headache and I feel sick.

DOCTOR: Let me take your temperature. (...) You also have a fever. I think it is [5] flu.

PATIENT: Oh, no.

DOCTOR: Here's your prescription. Please take this [6] medicine twice a day. Until all the symptoms pass. Also, drink a lot of water and stay at home.

PATIENT: Okay, thank you. And can I get [7] a sick leave?

DOCTOR: Of course, I'll give you a medical leave for four days.

PATIENT: Thank you.

### Zadanie 5

1. b. 2. a. 3. e. 4. d. 5. c.

*(przykładowe odpowiedzi)*

1. People who can't sleep at night may have health problems such as diabetes, hypertension and weight gain.
2. Approximately 33% to 50% of the adult population suffer from insomnia.
3. Insomnia may be caused by unhealthy lifestyle and sleep habits, problems at work, in relationships.
4. If you want to sleep better, you should go to bed and get up at the same time each day and avoid large meals, caffeine and alcohol before bed.

### TRANSKRYPCJA NAGRANIA

People with insomnia can't fall asleep. Sleeplessness is a [1] b. common sleep disorder. Over time, lack of sleep can lead to health problems like diabetes, hypertension and weight gain. Chronic insomnia may cause tiredness [2] a. and problems with concentration or memory. Insomnia symptoms appear in approximately 33% to 50% of the adult population. Most adults need around seven to nine hours of sleep per night. On the other hand, the amount of sleep needed to function at your best varies between individuals. Insomnia may be caused by unhealthy lifestyle and sleep habits, problems at work, in relationships, [3] e. financial difficulties and more. More often women than men suffer from insomnia. Older people may be less likely to sleep soundly because of bodily changes related to aging. To prevent problems falling asleep or getting enough sleep, [4] d. avoid large meals, caffeine and alcohol before bed. Go to bed and get up at the same time each day, including weekends. Some people with insomnia sleep better after changing daytime and night-time behaviours. When these changes don't help, therapy or medications [5] c. can improve your condition.

### Zadanie 6

1. suffering 2. exercise 3. weight 4. bleeding 5. allergic 6. cancer 7. prescription 8. care

### Zadanie 7

1. b. 2. d. 3. a. 4. c.

### TRANSKRYPCJA NAGRANIA

When you see a collapsed person, find out if he/she responds to talking or shaking of the shoulders.

If the person does not wake up, shout for help or dial 112 for emergency service. Put your phone on speaker. Follow the instructions given.

Check if the patient is breathing normally. Open the airways by lifting the chin upwards and tilting the head back. Check if the person's chest is rising.

If the unconscious person is breathing normally, place the person in the recovery position to ensure continuous breathing. If not, perform CPR.

### Zadanie 8

1. f. 2. a. 3. c. 4. e. 5. b. 6. d.

## TRANSKRYPCJA NAGRANIA

## IT'S AN EARLY STAGE. BE OPTIMISTIC!

DOCTOR: Good afternoon. [1] f. How can I help you?

PATIENT: I have a tumour on my left lung. And the other doctor said it's an early stage of lung cancer.

DOCTOR: [2] a. What tests have been done so far?

PATIENT: I did a few blood tests and an MRI. [3] c. Here are the results.

DOCTOR: Biopsy? [4] e. Did you do it?

PATIENT: Oh, yes. Of course. I forgot about that. Here it is.

DOCTOR: When I look at the reports, I can tell you that for me it also looks like cancer. First stage. [5] b. But I can admit you to the hospital. And we could run a few more tests just to make sure.

PATIENT: And if the diagnosis is confirmed?

DOCTOR: Then we will immediately discuss the treatment and start it. [6] d. So that we can get the best possible results. It's an early stage. Be optimistic!

PATIENT: Okay, thank you.

## Zadanie 9

1. healthy
2. headache
3. addict
4. prescription
5. appointment
6. cardiologist
7. painkillers
8. vaccination/vaccine

## Zadanie 10

1. ointment
2. start the treatment
3. surgeons
4. ward
5. eye drops
6. check-up
7. overdose
8. obesity

## Zadanie 11

1. b, f.
2. d, g, j.
3. c, e.
4. a, i.
5. h, k.

## NAUKA I TECHNIKA

## Zadanie 1

Picture 1. ATM. It allows you to withdraw, deposit money or check account balances.

Picture 2. smart fridge. Such a fridge has a machine to make ice. And sometimes even a computer with a touch screen on which you can change the settings of the fridge. It is usually connected to the Internet.

Picture 3. cash register. It's a machine used in shops. It has drawer for money and it prints receipts. And registers products which are bought.

Picture 4. bar code leader. It's an optical scanner which can read barcodes. It's useful when you buy products in shops. The bar code tells you the price or the shelf life of a product.

Picture 5. car parking sensor. Car parking sensors are located on the bumpers of a vehicle. They help you park your car.

Picture 6. drone. It's a remote-controlled device. It can fly. You can use it to take photos, make videos. There are also military drones.

## Zadanie 2

1. headphones
2. interface
3. spaceships
4. innovation
5. dial
6. format
7. data
8. emissions

### Zadanie 3

*(przykładowe odpowiedzi)*

1. I prefer a laptop because it isn't as heavy as a PC, and more importantly, it's portable. I can take it anywhere I go and watch a movie, work, study, take notes. And if it has a good battery, you don't even need to recharge it that often.
2. In my opinion, the most important things in smartphones are: long-lasting battery (so that you don't have to charge it during the day), a big RAM memory (because you cannot buy extra RAM, you can only add an SD card), and a camera which takes good-quality photos.
3. I think it would be selfish and stupid to think that we are the only living and thinking creatures in the universe. The universe is so big and there are other galaxies, which we cannot reach and where some other beings may live, maybe even in some ways similar to us.

### Zadanie 4

1. facial recognition
2. to open/ unlock
3. follow
4. develop
5. writing messages
6. lifestyle

#### TRANSKRYPCJA NAGRANIA

##### WHAT IF AI MAKES A LOT OF PEOPLE UNEMPLOYED IN THE FUTURE?

MIKE: John, what do you think of artificial intelligence? Take, for instance, facial recognition. Don't you think it's scary that a machine can recognize you?

JOHN: No, not really, Mike. Actually, I use Face ID to open my iPhone. I think it's usually good! In addition, facial recognition helps improve safety and security.

MIKE: What if they use it to follow you everywhere you go around the city, even if you don't carry your phone with you? What if hackers use it for identity frauds?

JOHN: Well, this could always happen. You mean they could show my picture to my phone and unlock it?

MIKE: For instance.

JOHN: You know what? You can't stop the development of AI. Think about the good things! It can help you write search queries, and you can write chat messages really quickly using auto-complete. It saves a lot of time and energy.

MIKE: I see what you mean, but take online shopping recommendations. Actually, they are often good suggestions, and you end up buying a lot of stuff you don't need in fact. That's crazy. Shopping merely becomes too easy. What if AI makes a lot of people unemployed in the future? What will happen to them? If machines do different jobs for humans, what are we going to do?

JOHN: I don't know, really. We'll probably have to change our way of life.

### Zadanie 5

1. scanner
2. save
3. electricity
4. information technology (I.T.)
5. flat screens
6. surf the Internet

### Zadanie 6

1. are made
2. make
3. happens
4. isn't used
5. invented
6. revolutionized
7. were built
8. is also used
9. decided
10. was started
11. are given

### Zadanie 7

1. dead
2. power bank
3. a charger
4. compatible with
5. It works!
6. top up

**TRANSKRYPCJA NAGRANIA**

A: Oh no, the battery in my phone is [1] dead. Do you have a [2] power bank?

B: Unfortunately, I left mine at home today.

A: What a pity! Maybe you have [3] a charger?

B: I do, but is it [4] compatible with your phone? You have a different model.

A: I think it is. Let me check to make sure. (...) [5] It works!

B: Great.

A: Can I give it back to you before the next lesson?

B: Sure, no problem.

A: Thank you. You see I forgot to [6] top up my phone. And I really need to call my mum and tell her that I'll be back home late.

B: Use my phone if you like.

A: Thanks a lot!

B: You're welcome.

**Zadanie 8**

1. downloads all attachments 2. broke down 3. outdated software 4. breakthrough 5. scientific discoveries 6. research

**Zadanie 9**

1. by accident/ accidentally 2. mould 3. took 4. interested in/ impressed by/ fascinated by/ struck by/ attracted to 5. couldn't 6. gave up/ quit/ stopped experimenting 7. to get/ to obtain/ to extract 8. serious problems

**Zadanie 10**

1. appliances 2. digital 3. keyboard 4. scanner 5. photocopier 6. database

## ŚWIAT PRZYRODY

**Zadanie 1**

*(przykładowe odpowiedzi)*

1. They build factories that pollute water, ground, air. They drive cars and fly planes.

2. We can for example use renewable resources to heat our homes, such as solar energy. And we can use other means of transport instead of planes.

3. I recycle plastic bags and packages, paper and glass. I also drink water from glass bottles.

4. Yes, I do. I have a few of them. I use them whenever I go shopping.

5. I don't know. I'm not sure about it because we still don't know how to recycle the batteries and other parts of those electric cars.

6. I don't think eating meat makes such a huge impact on our planet in comparison with factories and heavy industry. The condition may slightly improve if we eat no meat, but not immensely.

7. We can use public means of transport, recycle rubbish and use renewable energy sources.

**Zadanie 2**

1. earthquake 2. nuclear blast 3. landslide 4. tsunami 5. flooding 6. oil spill 7. railway disaster  
8. tornado

Natural: landslide, earthquake, tornado, tsunami, flooding

Man-made: oil spill, nuclear blast, railway disaster

*(przykładowe odpowiedzi)*

1. In my opinion all those disasters are very serious, but the most dangerous are earthquakes, floods and tsunamis.
2. We can build flood banks, plant useful plants on the mountainsides.
3. It depends on the scale of the disaster, they can be all very harmful. But the natural ones are less predictable.

**Zadanie 3**

1. trowel 2. branches 3. raking 4. replant 5. weeds 6. fertilizers 7. prune 8. trunk

**Zadanie 4**

1. c. 2. d. 3. a. 4. g. 5. h. 6. e. 7. f. 8. b.

*(przykładowe odpowiedzi)*

1. You need a hand trowel, hand fork, shovels and spades, watering can.
2. Corn poppy, Siberian iris, Globe Flower, Ostrich Fern.
3. I like gardening because I like being close to nature and it is a very relaxing pastime.

**TRANSKRYPCJA NAGRANIA****GARDENING GIVES ME REAL JOY AND SATISFACTION**

AMY: Cloe, how long have you had your garden?

CLOE: Five years.

AMY: Five years. It's been your hobby for five years. Why? Isn't it just hard work? Does it really [1] c. make you happy?

CLOE: Well, speaking of happiness, scientists have discovered that the mycobacterium found in soil can improve brain functions while boosting moods. It increases serotonin produced in the brain, the 'happy' chemical. By getting your hands dirty, [2] d. you're also making your brain happy!

AMY: Is it true?

CLOE: Of course, it is. Just look at me; [3] a. I'm always happy. But seriously, by investing time in your own garden, you can effectively help reduce the amount of CO2 in the Earth's atmosphere.

AMY: How much time [4] g. do you spend gardening?

CLOE: About two hours a day. Well, actually, I'd like to spend more time in my garden if I could. It has taught me a lot.

AMY: What do you mean?

CLOE: I know a lot more about nature. I'm more responsible. I need to look after my vegetables or they'll die. I've also become more self-confident. I finally achieve goals [5] h. and enjoy the food I've grown.



AMY: What do you actually do? I mean what [6] e. does gardening involve?

CLOE: Different things, really, depending on what kind of garden you have: planting, transplanting, watering, pruning and weeding. You also get to maintain trees, bushes and flowers. You need to be able to identify different kinds of weeds [7] f. and know how to handle them.

AMY: And do you eat all those vegetables?

CLOE: Yes, I do. You see, there are also social benefits of gardening. If you have a shared interest, you connect with other people. You can also exchange fruits and vegetables.

AMY: Hmm, I must admit, this is all very surprising to me.

CLOE: Amy, listen, gardening gives me real joy and satisfaction. It keeps me close to nature, to the plants, trees, and earth. I feel the freshness of things. While working in my garden, I see beautiful birds [8] b. and hear their sweet chirping. For some time, I forget all the worries or problems of life.

### Zadanie 5

1. drought 2. blizzard 3. avalanche 4. mountain range 5. tornado 6. fires 7. flood

### Zadanie 6

1. c) out 2. c) arson 3. a) include 4. d) how 5. b) also 6. b) beneath 7. c) rid 8. a) out

### Zadanie 7

*(przykładowe odpowiedzi)*

1. I care about the natural environment and I think we all should. Because if we don't, it will become more and more polluted. And the more air or water pollution there is, the worse our health will be, and our life as well. We'll develop more illnesses such as cancer. We'll live shorter. Even the quality of food depends on our environment. If we don't take proper care of forests, a lot of animals will die out, which will upset the eco-system, and the quality of our life will drop. In the worst-case scenario we will damage our environment so much that it won't be possible for us to live on Earth.

2. We can save electricity by turning off the light in the rooms which are empty and use less devices powered by electricity. Investing in eco-friendly technologies is a very good idea, too, even though it may seem expensive. We should always try to switch to renewable resources, such as solar or wind energy. You can try to waste less food, and compost the leftovers (if you have a garden). And each person should recycle all rubbish. Also, we should buy reusable grocery bags. This eliminates the need for plastic shopping bags, which often pollute the environment.

### Zadanie 8

1. natural environment 2. pollution 3. breathe 4. health 5. diseases 6. population growth 7. dump 8. contaminated 9. optimism 10. climate strike



## TRANSKRYPCJA NAGRANIA

## YES, THERE'S STILL HOPE

LUCY: What do you think about this year's biology project?

BOB: I find it very interesting. I think that taking care of the [1] natural environment is something everyone should be interested in.

LUCY: I agree. Especially nowadays, when we have more and more [2] pollution.

BOB: Exactly. In my opinion, air pollution is the most dangerous. The quality of the air we [3] breathe has a huge impact on our [4] health, let alone all other animals.

LUCY: True. If it's bad, a lot of people will develop respiratory [5] diseases, which are very serious.

BOB: It looks like those gigantic factories produce the most air pollution, but also number of cars is increasing rapidly, so you get a lot of car fumes.

LUCY: Then you have the [6] population growth. There are over seven billion people on Earth. We all need to eat, and live somewhere.

BOB: Yes, that's true. Water pollution is also very dangerous. Many factories [7] dump their sewage into rivers, lakes, seas. This affects a lot of animals and plants.

LUCY: What's more, this [8] contaminated water can also seep through the ground and pollute it, too. Finally, it can also mix with the water we drink.

BOB: Well, are there any reasons for optimism? It all can't be so bad.

LUCY: Actually, there are reasons for [9] optimism. People become more and more aware of the problem, and they take action. Take, for instance, Greta Thunberg. Isn't she incredible? She inspires thousands and thousands of young people all over the world.

BOB: Yeah, I know what you mean: the [10] climate strike.

LUCY: Yes, there's still hope.

## Zadanie 9

1. frostbites 2. rainfall 3. wastepaper 4. earthquake 5. filmmakers 6. iceberg 7. waterfall

## Zadanie 10

1. the 2. do 3. than 4. through 5. up 6. in 7. that 8. will 9. and 10. well

*(przykładowe odpowiedzi)*

1. It may be possible if people start, on a large scale, reducing the number of cars, if we have more trees and don't cut down those still growing on Earth.

2. We can try to make ecological solutions cheaper, more available. Governments and NGOs alike should launch campaigns to promote eco-friendly lifestyle.

## Zadanie 11

1. moderate climate 2. high humidity 3. weather forecast 4. greenhouse effect 5. grow plants 6. endangered species 7. deforestation 8. alternative sources of energy

# PAŃSTWO I SPOŁECZEŃSTWO

## Zadanie 1

1. climate change 2. corruption 3. unemployment 4. shortage of water 5. poverty 6. religious conflict 7. political instability 8. military conflict

*(przykładowe odpowiedzi)*

1. People tend to think that their religious group is better. They want to protect the world from bad people from outside the group. They also want to prove that their religion is the only good one. There are some people who belong and others who don't belong, and we don't want them. They are bad. They may have different values, and they live in a different, hostile world.

2. It's not an easy subject to discuss – it may seem obvious that we should help those in need. However giving money to homeless people is not a good idea. Research shows that is actually the worst thing we can do. Many people treat begging for money as easy income. Many of them can be scammers. There are also people who are forced to ask for money by some criminals. Homeless people need help from specialists, who allow them to improve their situation. If we want to help, we can support foundations, who help homeless people.

3. If a country is politically unstable, its government changes, there are protests and violence in the society, there's a civil war in extreme cases, or just a war with other countries. Syria is such a country. A lot of people fled the country. There's a military conflict going on in Yemen. They have a humanitarian crisis: not enough food, hardly any health care. There's been a civil war in Somalia for years now. The country is totally unstable. We have war in Ukraine now. Lots of people have fled the country. We have nearly three million refugees in Poland.

## Zadanie 2

*(przykładowe odpowiedzi)*

1. Laws ensure safety of people and their rights as human beings. Laws are supposed to ensure that no one is abused by other people, their government, state authorities or other organisations. For instance, laws such as traffic regulations make driving relatively safe.

2. Law is highly complex subject, it's not easy to evaluate specific regulations. I only hate the laws that limit human rights.

3. Criminal law in some cases should be stricter. Also, we should have more effective laws against drunk driving. Drunk drivers cause a lot of serious accidents.

4. No, I've never broken any laws, really. I didn't have a ticket and travelled by tram a few times, but I didn't really mean it. I just couldn't buy a ticket for some reason.

5. The law is the same for all people. On the other hand, access to lawyers can be different for different people. Some people have money for good lawyers, others don't. And that's unfair.

## Zadanie 3

1. c) predict 2. a) develops 3. c) influenced 4. d) looked into 5. b) dedicate 6. b) point out

## Zadanie 4

1. witness 2. pickpockets 3. constitution 4. prime minister 5. inhabitants 6. refugees 7. kidnapping 8. embezzling

## Zadanie 5

1. d. 2. a. 3. f. 4. c. 5. g. 6. b.

## TRANSKRYPCJA NAGRANIA

**WE'RE CHOOSING MEMBERS OF THE CITY COUNCIL AND THE MAYOR**

A: Hi. I'm sorry you had to wait for me.

B: No problem. [1] What happened?

A: I wanted to cast vote in the election. [2] I thought it would take 20 minutes at the most. But the queue was so long that I had to wait almost 40 minutes.

B: What kind of elections do we have today? [3] I haven't heard about any elections.

A: Are you kidding me? [4] Local elections. We're choosing members of the city council and the mayor.

B: Oh. So today is 10th of June. Now, I remember. [5] Is John Brown running for a second term?

A: He's been a mayor for two terms, so he can't, unfortunately.

B: What a pity. And how many members of the city council are we electing?

A: Thirty-seven. [6] You can vote until 8 p.m. So there's still time.

B: Great.

**Zadanie 6**

1. manifestoes 2. general elections 3. Polling stations 4. post 5. polling day 6. seat 7. cast a ballot 8. constituencies 9. turnouts 10. ballot paper

**Zadanie 7**

- b. John and his family emigrated from Poland to Ireland fifteen years ago.
- e. Due to the war, we face another immigration crisis in Europe.
- f. A lot of refugees are trying to find a new home, where they could feel safe.
- c. If you enter a country illegally, you can be deported and sent back to your native country.
- a. You need to apply for a work permit if you want to work legally.
- d. Poverty is a huge problem in some countries in Africa.

**Zadanie 8**

1. citizens 2. kingdom 3. foreigner 4. government 5. unemployment 6. nationality 7. responsibilities 8. increasingly

**Zadanie 9**

1. in 2. every 3. more 4. that 5. have 6. a 7. the 8. and

**Zadanie 10**

1. fairness 2. choices 3. harassment 4. essential 5. treatment 6. regardless

**Zadanie 11**

1. testifying in court 2. capital city 3. parliamentary election 4. judge 5. Local authorities 6. freedom of speech 7. pass new laws 8. economical solution

# Gramatyka – poziom podstawowy

## ● ● ● PRESENT SIMPLE

### Zadanie 1

1. works 2. play 3. work 4. goes 5. plays 6. go

### Zadanie 2

1. don't like 2. doesn't live 3. doesn't eat 4. don't listen to 5. doesn't watch 6. don't use

### Zadanie 3

1. Does Krzysztof speak Italian?
2. Do they go to the same school?
3. Do you do your homework?
4. Does he have an MP3 player?
5. Does your sister use the Internet?
6. Do you like your school?

### Zadanie 4

1. Where 2. How often 3. When 4. What 5. Who

## ● ● ● PRESENT CONTINUOUS

### Zadanie 1

1. are going 2. is driving 3. am studying/ is studying 4. are working 5. is sleeping

### Zadanie 2

1. am not doing 2. isn't sleeping 3. isn't going 4. aren't watching 5. am not riding

### Zadanie 3

1. Are you doing 2. Is Karina helping 3. Are they learning 4. are you doing

### Zadanie 4

1. is drinking 2. Are you washing 3. are listening to 4. are staying 5. isn't playing 6. Is your mum talking

## ● ● ● PRESENT SIMPLE & PRESENT CONTINUOUS

### Zadanie 1

1. do, are watching 2. am cooking 3. am working 4. washes 5. is washing 6. do you usually have 7. are you having 8. don't have 9. don't know 10. Are you watching 11. Do you watch 12. start

### Zadanie 2

1. are you doing, am studying 2. always does 3. usually visit 4. is wearing 5. do you come 6. is having 7. Do you drive 8. does Betty go 9. isn't reading, is playing 10. loves

**Zadanie 3**

1. a. 2. a. 3. a. 4. a. 5. a. 6. a.

**Zadanie 4**

1. suppose 2. do you think 3. are you thinking 4. don't believe 5. need 6. am having 7. have 8. sounds  
9. Do you prefer 10. is seeing

**• • • PRESENT PERFECT SIMPLE & CONTINUOUS****Zadanie 1**

1. had 2. gone 3. bought 4. given 5. lived 6. been 7. flown

**Zadanie 2**

1. have bought 2. has lived 3. has given 4. have had 5. have been

**Zadanie 3**

1. has lost 2. haven't done 3. Have you finished 4. have broken 5. Has she ever been 6. haven't been  
7. hasn't told 8. have arrived 9. haven't met 10. has written 11. has eaten 12. has painted

**Zadanie 4**

1. has been 2. have known 3. have learnt 4. have broken 5. Have you phoned 6. has gone 7. have  
bought, have booked 8. has started 9. Has she passed 10. has improved

**Zadanie 5**

1. have known 2. have been waiting 3. has just answered 4. have been reading 5. has already seen  
6. have been painting 7. has been using 8. have been

**• • • PAST SIMPLE****Zadanie 1**

liked, lived, cooked, believed, tried, made, went, had, sold, bought

**Zadanie 2**

1. I lived in London. 2. They had a big house. 3. Mark sold his car. 4. I believed you! 5. Kate made  
dinner. 6. They didn't dance. 7. Tom didn't go to work. 8. I didn't study in Krakow. 9. We didn't drink  
coffee. 10. Steve didn't live with his sister.

**Zadanie 3**

1. a. 2. d. 3. b. 4. f. 5. c. 6. e.

**Zadanie 4**

1. stayed 2. didn't cook 3. Did you have 4. read 5. started 6. didn't give 7. was born 8. didn't sleep

## • • • WYRAŻENIE USED TO

### Zadanie 1

1. used to drink a glass of wine for supper 2. used to play the trumpet at home 3. used to go to the park at weekends 4. used to eat a lot of chocolate 5. use to play with building blocks 6. didn't use to like drinking milk

## • • • PRESENT PERFECT SIMPLE & PAST SIMPLE

### Zadanie 1

1. has already written 2. moved 3. was 4. haven't been 5. went 6. Did they spend

### Zadanie 2

has been, studied, visited, didn't go, haven't seen

### Zadanie 3

1. didn't work 2. spent 3. have bought 4. hasn't seen 5. did you spend

## • • • PAST CONTINUOUS

### Zadanie 1

1. You were playing cards.
2. Alice was walking around the lake.
3. Caron was listening to the radio.
4. We were reading a book about Australia.
5. Linda was looking for her ring.

### Zadanie 2

1. They weren't working.
2. Mister Brown wasn't teaching Biology.
3. Ben wasn't driving a car.
4. Mick wasn't having lunch.
5. Alison wasn't playing tennis.

### Zadanie 3

1. Were the children painting a picture?
2. Was Clark repairing his computer?
3. Was Hazel swimming in the pool?
4. Was Lucas having a shower?
5. Were Jason and Aron running down the street?

### Zadanie 4

1. were playing 2. was preparing 3. were playing 4. was practising 5. weren't drinking

## ● ● ● PAST SIMPLE & PAST CONTINUOUS

### Zadanie 1

1. was doing, broke 2. was playing, was doing 3. drank, ate 4. was having, heard 5. was working, came

### Zadanie 2

1. went, took, began 2. started, wanted 3. was doing, visited 4. was, saw 5. didn't understand, were talking

### Zadanie 3

1. were driving, passed 2. arrived, were looking 3. was relaxing, were gambling 4. entered, were playing

## ● ● ● PAST PERFECT

### Zadanie 1

1. had watched 2. had missed 3. had built 4. had painted 5. had planted 6. had written

### Zadanie 2

1. hadn't seen 2. hadn't locked 3. hadn't practised 4. hadn't done 5. hadn't bought 6. hadn't closed

### Zadanie 3

1. What had Bob done
2. Had you eaten
3. Had he lived
4. Had she found
5. Had they booked
6. How often had you rung

### Zadanie 4

1. had packed 2. had tidied 3. went 4. had written 5. went 6. had eaten 7. had seen

## ● ● ● FUTURE SIMPLE

### Zadanie 1

1. will help 2. will get 3. will win 4. will do 5. will buy 6. will do

### Zadanie 2

1. I won't answer the question.
2. She won't read the book.
3. They won't drink beer.
4. We won't send the postcard.
5. Vanessa won't catch the ball.
6. James won't open the door.

**Zadanie 3**

1. will earn
2. will travel
3. will meet
4. will adore
5. won't have
6. will serve
7. Will they sing
8. won't be
9. will be
10. won't pass

**• • • BE GOING TO****Zadanie 1**

1. I am going to work.
2. You are going to dance.
3. It is going to rain.
4. They are going to ask.
5. He is going to stay.
6. We are going to speak.

**Zadanie 2**

1. I'm not going to sell my car.
2. Paulina isn't going to help us.
3. They aren't going to study harder.
4. We aren't going to cook dinner tonight.
5. I'm not going to celebrate my birthday this year.
6. Ania isn't going to clean her room.

**Zadanie 3**

1. Is he going to cook dinner tonight?
2. Are you going to run in the race?
3. Are they going to climb that mountain?
4. Is Magda going to exercise at the gym in the afternoon?
5. Are you going to carry that heavy box?

**Zadanie 4**

1. It is going to rain.
2. They are going to eat pizza.
3. I am going to wear blue shoes tonight.
4. We aren't going to help you.
5. Jack isn't going to walk home.
6. Are you going to cook dinner?
7. Sue isn't going to buy biscuits.

**• • • FUTURE SIMPLE, BE GOING TO, PRESENT CONTINUOUS,  
PRESENT SIMPLE****Zadanie 1**

1. am going to go/ am going
2. leaves
3. are you going to wear/ are you wearing
4. will find
5. am going
6. begins
7. will meet
8. is going to rain
9. will be
10. am going to slip



**Zadanie 2**

1. is having 2. will make 3. am going to go 4. leaves 5. am meeting 6. will snow 7. are going to have  
8. are flying 9. will drive 10. starts

**Zadanie 3**

1. c. 2. d. 3. b.

## Czasowniki modalne

**Zadanie 1**

1. must 2. don't have to 3. can 4. mustn't 5. shouldn't 6. must

**Zadanie 2**

1. don't have to 2. mustn't 3. mustn't 4. doesn't have to 5. don't have to 6. mustn't

**Zadanie 3**

1. can 2. do you have to, have to 3. shouldn't 4. can 5. don't have to 6. ought 7. might

**Zadanie 4**

1. You must buy this record. It's great.
2. Can I come in?
3. You mustn't park here.
4. Could you turn off the radio?
5. She should be at school.
6. Marta has to get up very early because she starts work at 6 a.m.

**Zadanie 5**

1. c. 2. b. 3. b. 4. c. 5. a. 6. a. 7. b. 8. c. 9. a. 10. a.

## Konstrukcja *have something done*

**Zadanie 1**

1. is going to have the sink fixed
2. had the shed built in the garden
3. has had the windows cleaned
4. has her clothes ironed
5. you had the e-mails sent?
6. used to have the grass cut
7. had had her luggage carried

## Zdania warunkowe

**Zadanie 1**

1. finds, reads 2. see, buy 3. talks, needs 4. doesn't like, is 5. mix, get

### Zadanie 2

1. prepare, will decorate 2. go, will visit 3. will move, has 4. will have, is 5. don't go, will feel 6. will be, don't take 7. send, will receive 8. do, will improve 9. find, will give 10. will go, has

### Zadanie 3

1. had, would meet 2. had, would learn 3. told, would be 4. would spend, was 5. lived, would do 6. would help, knew 7. would buy, had 8. felt, would go 9. went, would be 10. wouldn't talk, knew

### Zadanie 4

1. will go 2. order 3. would buy 4. met 5. will ask 6. was 7. has 8. would know 9. won't be 10. wouldn't say

### Zadanie 5

1. invites 2. need 3. forgets 4. won 5. do 6. eat 7. wouldn't go 8. will catch 9. went 10. gets

## Stopniowanie przymiotników

### Zadanie 1

1. safer, the safest 2. richer, the richest 3. more interesting, the most interesting 4. better, the best 5. more comfortable, the most comfortable 6. cheaper, the cheapest

### Zadanie 2

1. bigger, 2. more beautiful, 3. most interesting 4. longer, 5. most dangerous, 6. better 7. more expensive, 8. richest, 9. worse 10. cleverest, 11. the silliest, 12. earlier 13. healthier, 14. farthest, 15. more careless 16. worst

## Strona bierna

### Zadanie 1

1. The documents are printed.
2. The window is closed.
3. The shoes are bought.
4. The car is washed.
5. The letter is sent.

### Zadanie 2

1. I was hit.
2. The bus was stopped.
3. My car was stolen.
4. He wasn't allowed to go.
5. The prize wasn't won.

### Zadanie 3

1. It will be installed by her boyfriend.
2. The museum will be visited by millions of people.
3. The contract will be signed by our boss.
4. It won't be done.
5. The new film won't be shown.

#### Zadanie 4

1. Our tap in the toilet was fixed by a plumber
2. Two thieves were arrested
3. This machine can be operated
4. Our house is cleaned by the maid
5. These computer games are sold

## Dopełnienie czasownika

#### Zadanie 1

1. go
2. to stay
3. seeing
4. becoming
5. to listen
6. talk
7. dancing, singing
8. tell
9. to be
10. waiting
11. laughing
12. to drink
13. watch
14. winning
15. running

## Question tags

#### Zadanie 1

1. does she
2. didn't she
3. should I
4. wasn't he
5. can't they

#### Zadanie 2

1. isn't it
2. weren't they
3. does she
4. doesn't it
5. will he

## Pytania pośrednie

#### Zadanie 1

1. if you like biology.
2. where you went last Sunday.
3. if you have ever been to London.
4. if you are going to stay at home tonight.
5. where the nearest bank is.
6. what your parents are doing now.
7. how much this dress costs.
8. who this bag belongs to.
9. where I can get more information about this town.
10. what he has bought in this shop.

#### Zadanie 2

1. where the nearest underground station is.
2. what time the meeting starts.
3. how we are going to the cinema.
4. if you have written the e-mail yet.
5. if you can do the shopping today.

## Mowa zależna (*reported speech*)

### Zadanie 1

1. she was going to visit Ann the next day.
2. that she had ordered those vegetables that morning.
3. the waiter would come there soon.
4. that I wanted to go shopping the following Friday.
5. he could help me that night.
6. Martin had called us the previous Sunday.

### Zadanie 2

1. if he had asked you any questions.
2. if you were tired.
3. how many apples I would need.
4. if the post office was far from there.
5. why you hadn't apologised to her.
6. if they had been quarrelling with him.
7. what the weather was like that day.
8. what you knew about that place.

### Zadanie 3

1. to stop shouting at him.
2. to turn that song up.
3. not to drink it.
4. to come to him that afternoon.
5. not to forget to take that notebook with me.
6. to look after their dog when they were away.

### Zadanie 4

1. when I was going to
2. if I had understood
3. where they had gone
4. that he had to work longer that day
5. not to touch
6. if I would prepare
7. if he could take part
8. if he could use

## Zdania względne

### Zadanie 1

1. which/that 2. who/that 3. why 4. where 5. whose 6. that 7. when 8. which 9. who 10. why

### Zadanie 2

1. I have to look after Jason who is terribly naughty.
2. The company where Mrs Grey worked has closed down.
3. The old house which is on Oak Street is haunted.
4. I've just phoned my friend who has returned from his holidays.
5. You have to find the day when you are free.

## Rzeczowniki policzalne i niepoliczalne, liczba pojedyncza i mnoga rzeczownika; rodzaj

### Zadanie 1

1. is 2. are 3. is 4. is 5. are 6. are 7. is

### Zadanie 2

1. fish 2. mice, teeth 3. three good pieces of advice 4. hair is 5. five sheep, two deer 6. your luggage 7. glasses, shelves 8. fruit 9. information 10. The police are 11. species 12. are, clothes 13. dresses 14. leaves 15. money is

### Zadanie 3

1. a, the 2. The 3. – , the 4. – 5. The, the 6. the 7. – , the 8. a, – 9. The, a, – 10. The 11. – 12. the, – 13. The, the 14. the, – 15. The, the, a 16. –

## Określenia ilości

### Zadanie 1

1. few 2. little 3. little 4. few 5. a lot of 6. much 7. many

### Zadanie 2

1. a few 2. a little 3. much 4. a lot of 5. a lot of 6. many

### Zadanie 3

1. some 2. any 3. any 4. some 5. some 6. any

### Zadanie 4

1. every 2. every 3. each 4. Every 5. each

## Zaimki osobowe

### Zadanie 1

1. them 2. It 3. She 4. him 5. It, its 6. me 7. her 8. myself 9. yourself 10. each other 11. hers 12. theirs 13. ourselves 14. it 15. us, your

## Przymyki

### Zadanie 1

1. at, at 2. at, in 3. at, on 4. on, 5. on 6. on, at, on 7. at, in, on 8. at, in 9. in, at 10. on 11. in 12. at, in 13. at 14. in

### Zadanie 2

1. at, at 2. of 3. of 4. at 5. on 6. in 7. at 8. on 9. to 10. in

# Gramatyka – poziom rozszerzony

## Czasy grammatyczne

### Zadanie 1

1. am looking for
2. are having a great time
3. first time we have eaten
4. is still talking
5. is thinking of moving

### Zadanie 2

1. long has it been since
2. had been working
3. was walking to school when
4. didn't start learning until
5. time we went

### Zadanie 3

1. am going to become
2. he will be taking
3. will have finished
4. will visit you
5. is going for

## Zdania z operatorem modalnym

### Zadanie 1

1. needn't have bought
2. might have shown
3. must have lied
4. can't have gone
5. shouldn't have been

### Zadanie 2

1. may not have been told
2. could/might have been cancelled
3. Shouldn't you have finished
4. can't have been
5. needn't have prepared

## Unreal past; preferencje

### Zadanie 1

1. had better leave
2. rather you were

- rather you had told
- wishes he had passed
- wish we had the
- provided you come
- I were you I would
- wish I could play
- were taller I would have
- had booked the tickets we'd

## Osobowa i nieosobowa strona bierna

### Zadanie 1

- It is thought that she is lying. She is thought to be lying.
- It is believed that he was drinking alcohol. He is believed to have been drinking alcohol.
- It is expected that Tom will pass the exam. Tom is expected to pass the exam.
- It is said that she took that book with her. She is said to have taken that book.
- It is known that he works in a bank. He is known to work in a bank.

## Inne czasowniki wprowadzające w mowie zależnej

### Zadanie 1

- warned me not to touch this pot.
- offered to give me a lift.
- reminded me to feed the cat.
- advised me to eat more vegetables.
- denied having spilt the milk.
- promised to phone me every day.

## Inwersja

### Zadanie 1

- had he got back home
- must children under 10 be left alone
- had she agreed
- did we know

### Zadanie 2

- did he lose his way
- did the teacher know
- I known about the meeting
- have I seen
- should you come late

# Egzamin pisemny – poziom podstawowy

## Rozumienie tekstu ze słuchu

### Zadanie na dobieranie

#### Zadanie 1

1. Danyal E
2. Shaziya A
3. Ben D
4. Jennifer B

#### Zadanie 2

1. Homer J. Simpson C
2. Marge Bouvier Simpson D
3. Bartholomew Jo-Jo Simpson A
4. Lisa Marie Simpson B

### Zadanie wielokrotnego wyboru

#### Zadanie 1

1. C. 2. A. 3. A. 4. C. 5. A. 6. B.

#### Zadanie 2

1. D. 2. A. 3. B. 4. C. 5. D. 6. A.

## Rozumienie tekstu czytanego

### Zadanie na dobieranie

#### Zadanie 1

1. B. 2. E. 3. D. 4. C.

#### Zadanie 2

1. C. 2. D. 3. E. 4. A.

#### Zadanie 3

1. G. 2. B. 3. H. 4. F. 5. I. 6. D. 7. C. 8. A.

### Zadanie wielokrotnego wyboru

#### Zadanie 1

1. D. 2. D. 3. B. 4. D. 5. D.

#### Zadanie 2

1. C. 2. C. 3. A. 4. D. 5. A.

#### Zadanie 3

- TEXT 1. B. TEXT 2. A. TEXT 3. C.



## Uzupełnienie luk

### Zadanie 1

A. 3. B. 5. C. 2. D. 4. E. 1.

### Zadanie 2

A. 3. B. 1. C. 6. D. 5. E. 2. F. 4.

### Zadanie 3

1. E. 2. C. 3. B.

## Znajomość środków językowych

### Sterowane uzupełnianie luk w tekście

#### Zadanie 1

1. B. 2. C. 3. A. 4. C. 5. C. 6. B.

#### Zadanie 2

1. A. 2. B. 3. C. 4. A. 5. A. 6. B. 7. A.

### Uzupełnianie pary zdań tym samym wyrazem

#### Zadanie 1

1. B. 2. A.

### Transformacje zdań lub fragmentów zdań

#### Zadanie 1

1. C. 2. B.

### Tłumaczenie fragmentów zdań

#### Zadanie 1

1. C. 2. B.

### Uzupełnianie minidialogów

#### Zadanie 1

1. A. 2. B.

## Przykładowy egzamin pisemny

### zadanie 1

1.1. B. 1.2. A. 1.3. E. 1.4. C.

### Zadanie 2

1. A. 2. C. 3. B. 4. C. 5. A. 6. A.

**Zadanie 3**

1. A. 2. D. 3. B. 4. B. 5. B.

**Zadanie 4**

1. A. 2. D. 3. C. 4. B.

**Zadanie 5**

1. B. 2. A. 3. C. 4. E.

**Zadanie 6**

*(przykładowe odpowiedzi)*

Hi Maggy,

Thank you for asking me for advice. I hope I'll be able to help you.

Last year I often suffered from stomachaches and I was always tired. My mum took me to the doctor and when he learnt about my eating habits he said „Stop”. I had to give up fast food and start eating home-made meals full of vegetables and fruit. After some time I felt stronger and I looked slimer. I was satisfied because it worked. If you want to achieve such good results, you must do what I did.

How about coming to me and I will teach you how to prepare some healthy delicious dishes?

I will give you some useful recipes too.

That's all for now.

Yours,

XYZ

# Egzamin pisemny – poziom rozszerzony

## Rozumienie tekstu czytanego

**Zadanie 1**

1. D. 2. B. 3. B. 4. D.

## Znajomość środków językowych

**Zadanie 1**

1. lucky 2. patiently 3. disadvantage 4. furious 5. took

**Zadanie 2**

1. had informed Miss Green about the ceremony
2. Peter was talking on the phone
3. should have packed your clothes
4. the tickets had already been sold
5. till the students are
6. the postman is supposed to deliver
7. she had been invited to the party
8. I'd rather they had stayed

**Zadanie 3**

1. terrorists 2. appearance 3. unhealthy 4. postgraduate 5. shorten 6. unfriendly 7. surprisingly  
8. mysterious 9. neighbourhood 10. disobey